Evolution of Religiosity and Human Coalitional Psychology

BIOL 419/519 • PSY 450 • REL 447

Course CCR Numbers: TBD

Spring 2026 — Tuesday/Thursday, 11:00–12:15 PM

Location: TBD

Instructor: Dr. Paul J. Watson Office: Marron Hall, Room 235 Email: pwatson@unm.edu

Office Hours: Tue/Thu 12:30 PM onward, Wed 1-3 PM, and by appointment, including

weekends if needed.

Phone/Text (505) 681-339; do not hesitate to call. If necessary, office hour conversations can

be arranged to be held via phone or Zoom.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course explores human religiosity as an evolved and wholly natural phenomenon. Our analysis of the potentially adaptive roles of religious practice and belief is situated at the intersection of evolutionary behavioral ecology, cognitive behavioral neuroscience, and cross-cultural coalitional social dynamics.

Religiosity refers to genetically evolved cognitive proclivities—learning responsive instinctive patterns of thought and behavior—that predispose humans toward systems of moralistic supernatural beliefs and practices, Morals are rules of conduct that address one's positive or negative effects on others' well-being. Religion evolves culturally and refers to collaborative ingroup projects where individuals strive to please group-specific supernatural social partners (gods, spirits, etc.) or affect supernatural processes, with the primary intent of benefitting the ingroup.

Key questions:

- 1. What makes human social life unique—and how does that create a need for religion and selection pressures favoring cognitive traits that accommodate religious and diverse supernatural beliefs?
- 2. What evolved mental traits make us susceptible to emotional attachment to religious belief systems?
- 3. How might these primordial religious proclivities, once they exist, provide adaptive advantages to individuals or groups?

This course does not address whether supernatural agents or processes exist, nor is it a survey of culture-specific religious practices. We focus on pan-cultural, species-typical cognitive processes and the selection pressures that designed our minds to generate them.

The course never judges or advocates for any particular religious or spiritual practices or beliefs. Nor does it promote atheism or agnosticism, etc. For pedological reasons, the instructor will share some of his own journey through religious and quasi-religious traditions, and some students may choose to do the same. The course does, however, offer compelling biological and socioecological explanations for how natural selection, sexual selection, and social selection has rendered humans prone to develop religions and often place them at the center of their lives and cultures. I have had many deeply religious students who emerged from this class with their faith and beliefs fully intact, sometimes enhanced through better understanding. But, I cannot guarantee that course ideas will not threaten your belief systems as you ponder them. Such may be a part of your personal developmental process before and after the course.

The course proceeds through four major units:

- Unit I: Evolutionary Foundations—Darwinism, Hamiltonianism, species-typical human socioecology, complex contractual reciprocity, adaptively subjective dream world, Homo duplex, the mystery instinct, and rationality switch.
- Unit II: Origins of specific religiosity instincts (from cognitive byproducts to adaptations).
- Unit III: Theories about the adaptive significance of religiosity (published and new models).
- Unit IV: Student presentations of empirical primary literature and integration

There is an overall expectation for collaborative understanding, explanation, description, and integration—not mere recall. This is a 400/500-level course. Throughout the course, students are encouraged to introspect—testing hypotheses about their own cognition.

PREREQUISITES

Upper-division or graduate standing is the norm, but not a rigid one. Explicit instructor permission is required to register and is the only true prerequisite. A short 1-on-1 meeting (in person or by phone), initiated by emailing the instructor, is usually required. No specific prior course is required, though background in biology, psychology, anthropology, or religious studies is helpful. Humanities majors are encouraged to enroll!

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

<u>Unit 1 – Learning Objectives</u>

- Understand the opportunity to gain self-knowledge by combining an evolutionary, biological perspective on human nature with introspective reflection, cross-referencing scientific hypotheses and predictions with one's own experience.
- Be able to describe the key realizations about how the world operates that Darwin assembled in developing the original mechanism for evolution by natural selection.
- Be able to explain the advancements introduced by Hamiltonianism and the Second Darwinian Revolution (1960s–70s), including solutions to major behavioral puzzles left by Darwin: the evolution of kin-directed and non-kin-directed altruism, the concept of direct and indirect reproductive strategies, and the heightened scientific focus on individual versus group selection in the evolution of all traits in living organisms.
- Be able to explain additional problems solved during the Second Darwinian Revolution, such as the evolution of parent-offspring conflict, the evolutionary theory of sex differences, and the interaction between genetic and cultural evolution.
- Be able to describe the essential socioecological uniqueness of humans and the basis for human success as a species; specifically, the ability to cooperate in large groups while maintaining an appreciable degree of individual sovereignty.
- Understand the selection pressures that led to the evolution of human cognitive capacities for constructing contractual boilerplates with moral content, and for experiencing a phenomenally conscious life comprised of an adaptively subjective dream world.
- Be able to describe the nature of the adaptively subjective dream world and the human lifestyle that enables our key species-level success: complex contractual reciprocity.
- Understand the concepts of *Homo duplex* the mystery instinct and the associated rationality switch. Integrate these concepts with the more conventional cognitive science idea of "Dual Systems Theory."
- Understand the key pan-cultural role of religious professionals in managing the rationality switch and in providing sacred, subgroup-specific contractual boilerplate teachings—primarily when that switch is in the "off" position.

- Understand the place of Honest Signaling Theory in explaining animal and human social behavior. Be able to give examples of honest signals and explain what makes a signal honest. Understand why so-called honest signals may also be laced with falsehoods or misinformation intended to manipulate the receiver's behavior for the sender's advantage.
- Understand the place of self-deception in human (and possibly other animals') honest signaling systems.
- Be able to explain the inclusive fitness theory of religion as formulated by Richard Alexander and further developed by Crespi and Summers. Three references will be provided; students are encouraged to carefully read the abstracts, the first few paragraphs of the discussion sections, and the conclusions sections in these papers (expected time to be spent reading the three references: one to two hours).

Unit 2 – Learning Objectives

- Understand the evolutionary origin of supernormal stimuli and their central place in religious practice.
- Understand the role of religious professionals in managing group members' exposure to most supernormal stimuli.
- Be able to describe the selection pressures that indirectly caused the evolution of approximately eight religious proclivities or instincts (as described in class) to evolve (Evolutionary Origins).
- Be able to describe the selection pressures that transformed these primordial religiosity instincts over evolutionary time into an integrated suite of adaptations (Evolutionary Adaptive or Functional Significance).
- Deepen your understanding of how the mystery instinct and rationality switch mediate the interaction between analytical thinking and scientifically unverifiable religious belief; explain why the intrapsychic design enabling this coexistence and interaction is essential for human social life

Unit 3 – Learning Objectives

- Be able to explain the main complementary published and unpublished accounts that describe the five major adaptive functions (as discussed in class) that have made hair-trigger attraction to religious practice and belief a pan-cultural human phenomenon.
- •. Understand how, according to these models, individual selection and cultural group selection are expected to align in favoring intact, legitimate religious traditions as the ultimate basis for humans perceiving meaning and purpose in traditional societies.
- Develop an appreciation for the challenges faced by non-religious institutions in replacing religious ones when it comes to engendering a deep sense of purpose, meaning, well-being, and mental health.

Unit 4 – Learning Objectives

- Practice reading, interpreting, and presenting primary empirical literature.
- Become familiar with and discuss the diversity of empirical approaches for testing evolutionary hypotheses concerning human religious experience and practice.
- Deepen your appreciation of how evolutionary hypotheses about human behavior can be tested.
- •Expand your horizons regarding the historical and most current issues of interest in the evolutionary psychological study of religiosity.

How Will You Know You've Achieved These Learning Objectives?

Your progress toward these objectives will be evident through your reflection and participation, as well as grade updates accessible via Canvas.

- Willingness to ask questions when confused and seek clarification in class or office hours
- Ability to paraphrase and explain course concepts in your own words (in discussion, journals, or emails). Stop me by raising you hand any time you wish to check your understanding in class; every time you do this I can better help you achieve the learning objectives, and you will also be providing a valuable service for the class.
- Quality and depth of your in-class participation, including the questions you raise and the statements you make
- Written reflections in your journal, where you explicitly and implicitly can critically evaluate your own understanding and confusion
- Performance on the midterm exam, where you'll synthesize material from readings, lecture, and discussion
 - Ability to engage thoughtfully with feedback from the instructor and peers
- Integration of course ideas into your analysis and discussion of presentation papers, and the clarity with which you connect these papers to the larger course framework
- Active self-assessment through writing, thinking, and honest appraisal of your understanding as you move through the course

You are encouraged to use every tool available—asking, paraphrasing, reflecting, writing, and discussing—to ensure you truly understand, not just memorize, course content.

COURSE POLICIES AND EXPECTATIONS

Grading Breakdown
Attendance: 30%
Participation: 20%
Journal: 20%

Midterm (Blue Book): 15% Final Presentation: 15%

Consistent attendance is *required*. Excessive unexcused absences may result in you being dropped (details below). Participation includes all substantive verbal contributions during inclass discussions and journal writings.

The instructor will lecture, but wants every lecture to become a discussion. The journal requires biweekly highlights and final full submission, handwritten. The midterm is a closed-book short essay exam, also handwritten. The final in-class presentation is a 20–30-minute talk with Q&A, scheduled during the last four classes, or possibly earlier if you desire.

How to get an 'A'

Serious engaged students almost always earn an A or B in this course. Ask questions and offer comments or appropriate personal reflections.

Attend regularly and be on time. Attendance is taken at the beginning of each class. Missing the first 5 or 10 minutes of class can hinder your understanding of the entire session, so avoid that. I record late arrivals that become routine.

All class sessions are recorded. Request and listen to class recordings promptly if you must miss a class and promptly email the instructor a summary of the recording's highlights (100–200 words). It is also wise to ask for recordings if you arrive >= 10 minutes late for class.

Engage actively and regularly - set a goal to ask a question or make a scientific or pertinent personal observation at least every second class session. Keep track of these contributions, perhaps in your journal, as will the instructor. Personal observations conveying *experiences* you have had that are related to course topics are most helpful in class, but observations based on your personal philosophy or ideology are also fine to bring up particularly during office hours — I'm interested.

Bring your journal to class (but do not use it to take class notes, because it is for *your* thoughts and questions – a tool for pondering) and carry it with you everywhere along with an enjoyable-to-use pencil and eraser. Send in your biweekly journal highlights *on time* (via email, every 2nd Thursday by 5:00 PM).

Begin early preparing for your paper presentation and seek instructor help as much as needed after you have made a serious attempt to read the entire (chosen and approved) paper on your own. Do not get hung up on complex statistical methods, but understand how data were collected and glean how the data support or refute the authors' hypotheses and predictions from Tables and Figures, identifying metrics for both effect sizes and levels of statistical significance.

Grade progress is updated weekly, by grading category, on Canvas, by 5 PM Sunday; students are encouraged to also self-track attendance and participation. High attendance and thoughtful participation almost always lead to an 'A' unless key assignments are badly neglected or missed. If you are into A+'s, coming to regular or special appointment office hours typically helps, but is not required. I enjoy and believe deeply in the pedagogical value of office hour conversations.

Attendance and Recordings

If you must miss class for a valid reason, request the recording by email.

If you listen to the full recording during the same calendar week, you get full credit for attendance for that day. Remember you must send in a highlights email to get credit for listening to a recording (use a subject line such as, 'Recording Highlights, [Date], [Last Name].

If you listen and /or send in highlights after that week, you receive 50% credit. Regular reliance on recordings, however, is not a viable strategy; it will lower your participation grade and reduce comprehension.

Getting Dropped Due To Absences or Disruptive Behavior

- 1. *Early-term absence threshold:* Except for documented emergencies, students who miss 3 of the first 6 meetings (even if they listen to recordings) will be dropped.
- 2. After week 3: Do not rely on recordings any more than is absolutely necessary. Listening to more than 4 recordings after the first three weeks is strongly discouraged and will depress your participation grade. Students planning sporadic attendance should not enroll.
- 3. Disruptive behavior will result in being asked to leave a class meeting and recorded as an unexcused absence. Per the absence policy for this class, a student will be dropped after five (5) unexcused absences without demonstrated and reported listening to class

recordings. University policies D75 (Classroom Conduct), 2240 (Respectful Campus), and 2210 (Campus Violence) apply.

Journal & Journal Highlights

Buy a notebook or journal you can regularly carry with you. It should be in front of you during class.

Maintain this required journal throughout the semester to:

- Reflect on / ponder course ideas
- Identify personal misunderstandings
- Generate questions for class or office hours
- Track integration of ideas across units
- Optionally, compare course models to your own mental experience
- Write down things for office hour discussions you do not feel able to share in class

Journal highlights must be extracts from your raw journal entries, typed and emailed every second Thursday by 5:00 PM. Use email subject lines like "Journal Highlights 1," [Your Last Name]. Highlights must be submitted on time for journal grades to be updated on time on Canvas (5 PM Sunday).

Write legibly and in full sentences. Make it clear what course ideas your entries most closely pertain to. Your full original handwritten journal will be due during the final class (April 30, 2026) for complete review and final grading. They will be returned on request.

Do not use AI to generate journal entries or highlights.

Presentation

Each student gives a 20–30 min presentation based on a peer-reviewed empirical paper (from the course library or instructor-approved). Presentations begin after the midterm exam. *You may not schedule your presentation until your preparation is instructor approved.* You may give your presentations at any time in the second half of the semester with prior approval and planning. Each presentation is followed by open-ended unhurried Q&A.

Students are encouraged to discuss their paper with the instructor during office hours—unlimited help is available, including by phone or Zoom if necessary. The big priorities for your presentation are to make it clear to the class: (1) what the author's research questions were (pause here to verify everyone in the class understands them), (2) why they felt these questions were important, (3) the data they collected to test their hypotheses and related predictions, (4) their most important results including a clear presentation of effect sizes and significance levels, and (5) a summary of the key conclusions as highlighted in the discussion section of the paper.

Presentation time limit applies only to your speaking time; follow-up Q&A/discussion is openended. No final course grade will be issued until the presentation is completed; missed presentations will result in the student receiving an "Incomplete."

Workload Expectations

As a 3-credit course, expect 6–9 hours per week of out-of-class work: First half: 2–3 hr/week reading Rossano, 1–2 hr/week journaling and highlights Second half: 2–3 hr/week reading/preparing an empirical paper, 1–2 hr/week on journal/presentation prep, meetings, feedback, and rehearsals

These expectations follow university policy and are intended for steady progress and deep engagement.

Feedback and Progress Updates

Grades will be updated in Canvas weekly by category (Attendance, Participation, Journal, Midterm, Presentation).

Students may request a progress update by email or in office hours at any time.

Assignment rubrics and grading criteria are stated in each relevant section.

Materials and Technology

Communicate with the instructor in-person, via email, or by phone – NOT Canvas.

There are no assigned readings for individual class sessions.

Required reading Matt Rossano's Supernatural Selection: How Religion Evolved (Oxford, 2010) must be read before the midterm. PDF provided; hardcopies available on Amazon, etc. Occasional optional readings will be emailed and posted to Canvas. Powerpoint slides also emailed/archived. Read this book in the first half of the semester.

Canvas Usage

Used for syllabus, grades, library, slides, and readings only.

There will be no library of class recordings on Canvas, these are available only via emailed request.

No assignments, messaging, or required interaction on Canvas.

Students are encouraged to initiate discussion boards on Canvas, but these are optional and will not be graded or monitored by the instructor, except *maybe* if students invite an instructor response.

Questions and insights that arise in these discussions will be addressed by the instructor in class upon request. That will be good for your participation grade. They may also be used to help you develop and augment material for journal entries as long as the final composition of all entries are your own. Norms of academic respect, inclusivity, and camaraderie will be enforced in these discussions as they are in class.

Classroom Device Policy

During class, phones must be put away, out of sight – not on the table. Laptops may only be used for taking notes. Paying attention to your devices lowers participation, which is graded. If you must use your phone, please step out into the hallway at once. I walk in irregular patterns around the classroom while speaking as it helps me concentrate. I will see what's on your screen eventually – if it is not notes your computer will no longer be allowed in class.

COURSE SCHEDULE (SPRING 2026)

All topics are subject to adjustment based on class pacing and discussion needs.

UNIT I — Evolutionary Foundations and Human Socioecology

Unit Focus: This unit establishes the foundational principles of evolutionary theory, kin selection, and human socioecology, providing the conceptual framework for understanding human religiosity as a product of biological and social evolution. Students will begin connecting scientific models to their own experience and to the unique features of human social life.

T Jan 13 — Introduction and Course Overview, including a first example of the evolutionary origins and probable adaptive functions of a specific religiosity instinct

Th Jan 15 — Darwinism: The fundamental process of adaptation and natural selection

T Jan 20 — Hamiltonianism: The true meaning of fitness; the evolution of altruism toward relatives and non-relatives; understanding the roles of individual versus group selection in the evolutionary process

Th Jan 22 — Contractual Boilerplates and the Essential Role of the Adaptively Subjective Dream World in Human Social Life

T Jan 27 — Complex Contractual Reciprocity, Homo Duplex, and the Mystery Instinct

Th Jan 29 — Honest Signaling Theory and the Evolution of Communication

T Feb 3 — Flex Day or Catch-Up Day

Th Feb 5 — The Inclusive Fitness Theory of Religion

UNIT II — Origins and Adaptive Significance of Specific Religious Proclivities

Unit Focus: This unit investigates the evolutionary origins and functional significance of major human religiosity instincts, tracing their emergence from cognitive byproducts to integrated adaptations. Special attention is given to the social and psychological mechanisms underlying these traits.

T Feb 10 — Supernormal Stimuli and Religious Engagement

Th Feb 12 — A. Hyperactive Agent Detection Device / B. The Bargaining Instinct

T Feb 17 — Leader Selection Instincts

Th Feb 19 — Ontological Categorization Instinct

T Feb 24 — Promiscuous Teleology, Imminent Justice, and Imaginary Friends

Th Feb 26 — A. Attachment and Religious Bonding / B. Fictive Kin and Religious Brotherhoods

T Mar 3 — Analytical Thinking vs. Religious Beliefs

Th Mar 5 — Flex Day or Catch-Up Day

T Mar 10 — MIDTERM REVIEW (study hints will be given; you will profit from them if you have finished reading the book.)

Th Mar 12 — MIDTERM EXAM (if you cannot finish your midterm during the class period, extra time will be offered after class and on Friday Mar 13).

UNIT III — Adaptive Significance of Religiosity

Unit Focus: This unit synthesizes competing models for the adaptive functions of religion, with a focus on pan-cultural human phenomena. Students will critically evaluate published and unpublished accounts explaining why religiosity persists and how it is shaped by selection at both individual and group levels.

T Mar 24 — Review of Mid-term Answers; Help Estimating Your Midterm Grade

Th Mar 26 — Parasite Avoidance Hypothesis of Moral and Religious Diversity

T Mar 31 — Evolution of Placebo and Supernormal Placebo Effects

Th Apr 2 — Informational Boundaries Hypothesis of Religion Part I

T Apr 7 — Informational Boundaries Hypothesis Part II

Th Apr 9 — The Meaning of Willpower; The Intrapsychic Process of Willpower Generation;

Religion as a Conditioning Program for Developing Willpower

T Apr 14 — Religion and Willpower Continued

Th Apr 16 — Reintegrate the Kin Selection Theory of Religiosity

UNIT IV — Student Presentations

Unit Focus: In this unit, students engage directly with primary empirical literature, testing, presenting, and integrating evolutionary hypotheses about human religiosity. Emphasis is placed on scientific reasoning, clear communication, and the critical evaluation of both evidence and theoretical models.

T Apr 21 — Begin Student Presentations I; The Reproductive Support Hypothesis of Religion.

Th Apr 23 — Student Presentations II

T Apr 28 — Student Presentations III

Th Apr 30 — Student Presentations IV and Course Wrap-Up

(Final journals due; final slot used for presentation overflow if needed)

UNIVERSITY-WIDE POLICIES

Accommodations & Accessibility:

In accordance with University policy, students with documented disabilities who require academic adjustments or accommodations must provide a letter of accommodation from the Accessibility Resource Center (ARC). Please contact the ARC at (505) 277-3506 or visit https://arc.unm.edu/ as early as possible to ensure your needs are met.

Title IX & Gender-Based Discrimination:

UNM faculty are required to report any knowledge of gender discrimination, including sexual harassment or misconduct, to the Office of Compliance, Ethics & Equal Opportunity. If you experience harassment or discrimination, you can contact the LoboRESPECT Advocacy Center (277-2911) or report it at https://oeo.unm.edu/.

Non-Discrimination & Equal Opportunity:

UNM prohibits discrimination in employment, educational programs, and activities on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, age, sex, pregnancy, disability, genetic information, status as a U.S. veteran, service in the U.S. military, sexual orientation, gender identity, ancestry, medical condition, spousal affiliation, or immigration status.

Harassment and retaliation based on these protected statuses are not tolerated. UNM provides reasonable accommodations for pregnancy and childbirth, for the religious beliefs and practices of its students and employees, and for individuals with disabilities. Students are entitled to use their preferred name and pronouns and to access gender-specific facilities consistent with their gender identity.

If you experience or witness discrimination, harassment, or retaliation, please report through UNM's EthicsPoint hotline or contact the Office of Compliance, Ethics & Equal Opportunity (505-277-5251 or ceeo@unm.edu). For complete policy details, see UAP 2720.

Respectful Classroom Environment:

This course investigates religion and belief systems from a scientific perspective. *No position is taken for or against the truth(s) of any particular religious claim.* Note that in scientific discourse, however, nobody is under any obligation to *agree* with your claims, because the instructor and students are called upon to do their best to *analytically and critically consider* anything of scientific substance you claim or suggest. Thus we will always be engaging in respectful scientifically grounded discourse, even about shared experiences, always in a spirit of mutually appreciative critical camaraderie.

I emphasize, students of all religious backgrounds—and none—are welcome. Respectful discussion and intellectual curiosity are expected at all times. Disrespectful behavior toward other students or groups will result in removal from the class roster.

Academic Integrity:

Academic dishonesty—including plagiarism, fabrication, or cheating—will not be tolerated. Any case of suspected academic misconduct will be handled in accordance with the UNM Student Code of Conduct. If you are unsure whether something constitutes plagiarism or misconduct, please ask. Careful and critical interactive use of AI to help you understand course material, including your presentation paper, is permitted, but any and all written assignments that consist of AI-generated text will be rejected.

Inclusive Learning:

We are all co-learners in this course, including your instructor. Your experiences and perspectives are valuable. If you encounter barriers to participation or feel excluded in any way, please let the instructor know. The course aims to be intellectually rigorous and humanely inclusive. If you find it easy to speak, great, but make sure you encourage and allow time for others to do so as well. *There are no "stupid questions." Really.* Questions only need to be relevant. If you ask a question that feels "dumb" to you, it may reveal a misunderstanding that you and at least some other fellow students have. Asking it gives the instructor or another classmate to address it, which is very useful. Moreover, what may feel like an uninformed question may, in reality, contain a "genius" idea, or high quality generate ideas in others! B e brave and consider these possibilities seriously. Also know that you will always be given the time you need to ask your question properly and fully. In this class we patiently listen to others struggling to formulate questions and observations.

COVID-19 or Emergency Policy:

Should in-person classes be suspended due to public health or weather-related events, course meetings will continue via email and synchronous/asynchronous communication tools as needed. The instructor will notify students of any such changes.

Campus Resources:

- Accessibility Resource Center: https://arc.unm.edu/
- CAPS (tutoring & learning support): https://caps.unm.edu/
- Counseling Services: https://shac.unm.edu/mental-health/
- LoboRESPECT Advocacy Center: https://loborespect.unm.edu/

This document may be updated slightly to comply with evolving UNM policies, but the intellectual core of the course will remain as presented.

Accommodations & Accessibility

UNM is committed to providing equitable access to learning opportunities for students with documented disabilities. To engage in a confidential conversation about requesting reasonable accommodations for this class, please contact the Accessibility Resource Center (ARC) at arcsrvs@unm.edu or (505) 277-3506 as early as possible.

Credit-Hour Statement

This is a three-credit-hour course. Class meets for two 75-minute sessions per week for fifteen weeks during the Spring 2026 semester. **Please plan for a minimum of six hours of out-of-class work each week** (e.g., reading, journaling, presentation preparation, and other assignments).

Religions and Faith Traditions

The University of New Mexico promotes respect for all religions and faith traditions. Any student who is unable to attend class or complete work due to the observance of a major religious holiday or cultural observance (including related travel) is encouraged to speak with the instructor about an excused absence and opportunities to make up missed work without unreasonable burden.

Thriving and Finding Support

Students succeed at UNM when they take advantage of resources and get involved in campus life. Your MyUNM portal links to wellbeing resources (mental health, financial support, food, housing, jobs) and academic resources (tutoring, study abroad). Advisors and resource centers are reachable through the Student Hub in MyUNM.